

The Pact of Umar

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al-Shurut al-'Umariyyah

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What was the pact of Umar ? A Literary Historical Study

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Al-Muhalla

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the pact

qalansuwa

kunyas

zunar

covenant

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deliberate intent

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appears

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The Text of the Pact

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Akham Ahl al-Dhimma

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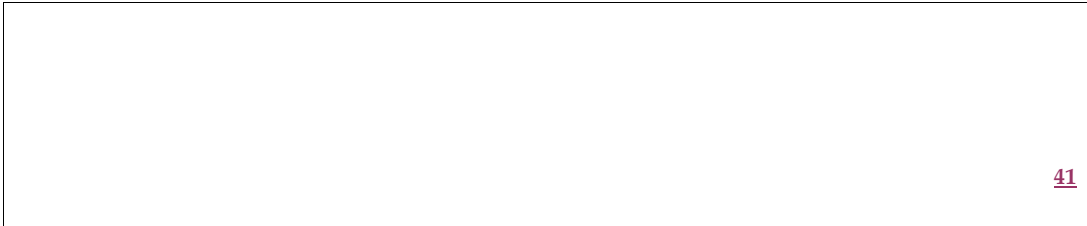
zunar

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Abu Ubaydah

Abd al-Rahman Ibn Ghanam 40



two different people

new

Validity of the attribution to Umar

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35: *Akham Ahl al-Dhimma*

36: *At-tauubah*

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zunna

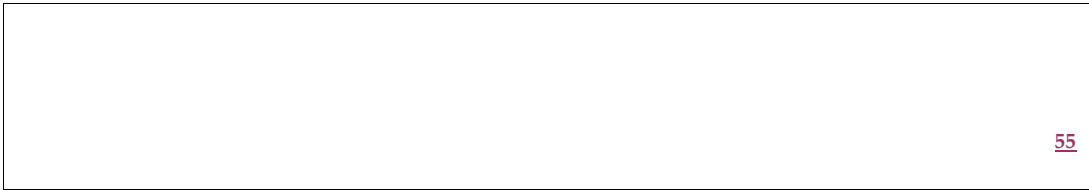
kalansuwas

hijaz

jizyah
jizyah

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treaties

letter

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drastic revision

eighth century

tremendous losses

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Abbasids

Tolonis

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wooden stirrups

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Umar's conduct towards the Dhimmis

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al-Amwal

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dhimmis

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thoughts practice

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zunnar

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